

List of Figures

1.1	TWDM-PON for multiple OLT	3
1.2	Design of 80 Gbps TWDM-PON	4
2.1	Differential distance concept [2]	8
2.2	General architecture for NG-PON2 system coexistence with legacy PONs[3]	9
2.3	Detailed architecture of a WDM-PON[3]	10
2.4	OLT Transceiver for NG-PON2	11
2.5	ONU Transceiver for NG-PON2	11
2.6	Wavelength plans and availability of PON systems	12
2.7	Attenuation regions in optical fibres	13
2.8	Direct modulation scheme (left) and external modulation scheme (right)	16
2.9	Excess noise factor F_A as an function of the average APD gain M for several values of k_A [2]	19
2.10	AWG Structure	20
3.1	General system architecture used in the simulations	22
3.2	Mach Zehnder Modulator [2]	25
3.3	Theoretical model for APD photoreceiver for different values of M [2]	31
3.4	Ber vs Receive Power (a) for different values of M Factor (b) [2]	32
4.1	Optical Line Terminal	36
4.2	Bit Pulse	37
4.3	Spectrum of continue wave laser	37
4.4	Mach Zehnnder flow	38
4.5	Optical Distribution Network	38
4.6	Optical Network Unit	39
4.7	Output Bessel-Low Pass Filter	40
4.8	Comparison system using DCF and without DCF	41
4.9	Comparison system using DCF and without DCF using various splitter	42
4.10	The influence of temperature changes on the AWG	44
4.11	Spectrum of various number of wavelength	45
4.12	Bit periods of various number of wavelength	46
4.13	Threshold detection in digital receivers, illustrating the possibility of errors in the presence of random noise[4]	48
4.14	PDFs [$p_i(v)$ dv_i , $i=0,1$] for levels of 0 and 1 (v_0 and v_1) in the presence of random (Gaussian) noise. The probabilities of error on a 0 signal (P_0 -shaded) and 1 signal (P_1 -hatched) are also indicated[4]	48
4.15	Bit periods of various number of wavelength	49
4.16	The influence of various power transmits	50
4.17	The influence of various power transmits	51