

LIST OF FIGURES

| | |
|---|----|
| Figure 1. WorldWide Telecommunications Fraud Cases Statistics | 1 |
| Figure 2. Potential Lost of Revenue from Fraud of Data Internet Services..... | 3 |
| Figure 3. Astinet Service Topology..... | 4 |
| Figure 4. Confusion Matrix | 21 |
| Figure 5. Architecture of Framework | 29 |
| Figure 6. Experiment Steps | 31 |
| Figure 7. Data Preparation Steps | 31 |
| Figure 8. Experiment Scenario | 37 |
| Figure 9. Scree Plot of PCA | 48 |
| Figure 10. Naive Bayes in RStudio | 53 |
| Figure 11. NBC Accuracy using PCA with 3 Significant Attributes | 54 |
| Figure 12. NBC Accuracy using PCA with 6 Significant Attributes | 55 |
| Figure 13. NBC Accuracy without PCA Process | 56 |
| Figure 14. NBC Accuracy Result | 57 |
| Figure 15. NBC Learning Time..... | 57 |
| Figure 16. Splunk® Interface | 70 |
| Figure 17. Data Selection..... | 72 |
| Figure 18. References Data from TACACS..... | 73 |
| Figure 19. References Data from TeNOSS | 74 |
| Figure 20. Data Cleaning | 75 |
| Figure 21. Data Cleaning Results | 76 |
| Figure 22. Data Transformation Result..... | 76 |