

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|---------------------------------------|------|
| LEMBAR PENGESAHAN TUGAS AKHIR..... | ii |
| LEMBAR PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS | iii |
| ABSTRAK | iv |
| ABSTRACT | v |
| KATA PENGANTAR | vi |
| UCAPAN TERIMAKASIH..... | vii |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | ix |
| DAFTAR TABEL..... | xii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR | xiii |
| DAFTAR ISTILAH | xv |
| BAB I | 1 |
| PENDAHULUAN | 1 |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang | 1 |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah | 2 |
| 1.3 Tujuan Penelitian..... | 3 |
| 1.4 Batasan Masalah..... | 3 |
| 1.5 Hipotesis Penelitian | 3 |
| 1.6 Metodologi Penelitian | 4 |
| 1.7 Sistematika Penulisan..... | 5 |
| BAB II..... | 6 |
| LANDASAN TEORI | 6 |
| 2.1 Gigi..... | 6 |
| 2.1.1 Dentin..... | 7 |
| 2.1.2 Pulpa..... | 7 |
| 2.1.3 Mandibula Molar..... | 8 |
| 2.1.4 Radiografi Panoramik | 8 |
| 2.2 Citra Digital | 9 |
| 2.2.1 Citra RGB | 10 |
| 2.2.2 Citra <i>Grayscale</i> | 10 |
| 2.2.3 Citra Biner | 11 |
| 2.2.4 Citra JPEG..... | 11 |

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|----|
| 2.3 | Operasi Morfologi | 12 |
| 2.4 | Segmentasi Citra..... | 13 |
| 2.5 | Ekstraksi Ciri..... | 13 |
| 2.4.1 | <i>Discrete Cosine Transform (DCT)</i> | 13 |
| 2.6 | <i>K-Nearest Neighbor</i> | 15 |
| BAB III | | 17 |
| PERANCANGAN MODEL DAN SISTEM | | 17 |
| 3.1 | Perancangan Sistem..... | 17 |
| 3.2 | Akuisisi Citra..... | 18 |
| 3.3 | <i>Pre-processing</i> | 19 |
| 3.4 | Ekstraksi Ciri..... | 22 |
| 3.4.1 | Ciri Statistika Orde I | 23 |
| 3.5 | Klasifikasi..... | 24 |
| 3.6 | Performansi Sistem..... | 25 |
| 3.6.1 | Akurasi | 25 |
| 3.6.2 | Waktu Komputasi..... | 26 |
| BAB IV | | 27 |
| PENGUJIAN SISTEM DAN ANALISIS..... | | 27 |
| 4.1 | Spesifikasi Sistem..... | 27 |
| 4.1.1. | Perangkat Keras | 27 |
| 4.1.2. | Perangkat Lunak..... | 27 |
| 4.2 | Pengujian Sistem | 27 |
| 4.3 | Tahap Pengujian | 28 |
| 4.4 | Hasil Analisis Sistem..... | 29 |
| 4.4.1 | Pengaruh Layer pada Blok DCT | 29 |
| 4.4.2 | Pengaruh Ciri Statistik | 31 |
| 4.4.3 | Pengaruh Nilai K..... | 34 |
| BAB V | | 36 |
| KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN..... | | 36 |
| 5.1 | Kesimpulan..... | 36 |
| 5.2 | Saran | 36 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | | 38 |

| | |
|------------------|----|
| LAMPIRAN | 40 |
| LAMPIRAN A | 41 |
| LAMPIRAN B | 47 |
| LAMPIRAN C | 57 |
| LAMPIRAN D | 58 |