LIST OF FIGURES

2.1 Facial landmark from existing databases 11
2.2 68 point localization 12
2.3 Examples of the annotated images for each datbase 13
2.4 Examples of the annotated images for each datbase 14
2.5 How machine learning works 14
2.6 How deep learning works 15
2.7 Machine Learning Computational Graph 15
2.8 Deep Learning Computational Graph 16
2.9 Illustration of a deep learning model 16
2.10 Convolutional Process 20
2.11 Gated Recurrent Unit Process 23
2.12 IPA Indonesian Vowels Char 25
2.13 Indonesian viseme mapping 27

3.1 Design of the system 30
3.2 ROI Cutting 31
3.3 Data Example 32
3.4 Label Example 32
3.5 Design of Deep Learning Architecture 33
3.6 Dropout process example 34
3.7 Flatten process example 34
3.8 Recording Dataset Position 35
3.9 Number of frame needed for 1 syllable 37

4.1 Scenario experiment non-augmentation data 40
4.2 Scenario experiment augmentation data 41
4.3 Example of Normalization 41
4.4 Scenario experiment OOV 42
4.5 Training and validating result 6 frame-non augmented 43
4.6 Testing result 6 frame-non augmented 43
4.7 Training and validating result 7 frame-non augmented 44
4.8 Testing result 7 frame-non augmented 44
4.9 Training and validating result 8 frame-non augmented 45
4.10 Testing result 8 frame-non augmented 45
4.11 Training and validating result 6 frame augmented 46
4.12 Testing result 6 frame augmented 46
4.13 Training and validating result 7 frame augmented 46
4.14 Testing result 7 frame augmented 46

4.15 Training and validating result 8 frame augmented 47
4.16 Testing result 8 frame augmented 47
4.17 Other Normalization Training Result 48
4.18 OOV test 'adu' 48
4.19 OOV test 'beton' 49
4.20 OOV test 'doaku' 49
4.21 OOV test 'kaku' 49
4.22 OOV test 'paku' 50
4.23 OOV test 'pasar' 50
4.24 Data of 'pasar' 50
4.25 OOV test 'pula' 51
4.26 OOV test 'pusar' 51
4.27 OOV test 'tanya' 51
4.28 OOV test 'tipu' 52

A.1 Confusion Matrix 6 Frame Original Seen Data 63
A.2 Confusion Matrix 6 Frame Original Unseen Data 63
A.3 Confusion Matrix 7 Frame Original Seen Data 64
A.4 Confusion Matrix 7 Frame Original Unseen Data 64
A.5 Confusion Matrix 8 Frame Original Seen Data 65
A.6 Confusion Matrix 8 Frame Original Unseen Data 65
A.7 Confusion Matrix 6 Frame Augmented Seen Data 66
A.8 Confusion Matrix 6 Frame Augmented Unseen Data 66
A.9 Confusion Matrix 7 Frame Augmented Seen Data 67
A.10 Confusion Matrix 7 Frame Augmented Unseen Data 67
A.11 Confusion Matrix 8 Frame Augmented Seen Data 68
A.12 Confusion Matrix 8 Frame Augmented Unseen Data 68