

# **DAFTAR ISI**

## **LEMBAR PENGESAHAN**

## **LEMBAR PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS**

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>ABSTRAK</b>  | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>KATA PENGANTAR</b>                                   | <b>vi</b>   |
| <b>UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH</b>                              | <b>vii</b>  |
| <b>DAFTAR ISI</b>                                       | <b>ix</b>   |
| <b>DAFTAR GAMBAR</b>                                    | <b>xi</b>   |
| <b>DAFTAR TABEL</b>                                     | <b>xii</b>  |
| <b>DAFTAR SINGKATAN</b>                                 | <b>xiii</b> |
| <b>I PENDAHULUAN</b>                                    | <b>1</b>    |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang . . . . .                            | 1           |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah . . . . .                           | 2           |
| 1.3 Tujuan dan Manfaat . . . . .                        | 3           |
| 1.4 Batasan Masalah . . . . .                           | 3           |
| 1.5 Metode Penelitian . . . . .                         | 4           |
| 1.6 Sistematika Penulisan . . . . .                     | 4           |
| <b>II DASAR TEORI</b>                                   | <b>6</b>    |
| 2.1 <i>Quadcopter</i> . . . . .                         | 6           |
| 2.2 <i>Face Recognition</i> . . . . .                   | 6           |
| 2.3 <i>Face Tracking</i> . . . . .                      | 7           |
| 2.4 Citra Digital . . . . .                             | 7           |
| 2.5 <i>Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)</i> . . . . . | 7           |
| 2.5.1 <i>Convolution Layer</i> . . . . .                | 8           |
| 2.5.2 <i>Pooling Layer</i> . . . . .                    | 8           |
| 2.5.3 <i>Fully-Connected Layer</i> . . . . .            | 9           |
| 2.6 <i>You Only Look Once(YOLO)</i> . . . . .           | 9           |

|   |   |           |
|---|---|-----------|
| 2.6.1                                   | YOLOv5 . . . . .  | 9         |
| 2.6.1.1                                 | Arsitektur YOLOv5 . . . . .   | 10        |
| 2.7                                     | <i>Intersection Over Union (IOU)</i> . . . . .                      | 11        |
| 2.8                                     | <i>Python</i> . . . . .   | 12        |
| <b>III PERANCANGAN SISTEM</b>           |   | <b>13</b> |
| 3.1                                     | Diagram Blok Penelitian . . . . .                                   | 13        |
| 3.1.1                                   | Dataset . . . . .   | 13        |
| 3.1.2                                   | <i>Pre-Processing</i> . . . . .                                     | 14        |
| 3.1.3                                   | <i>Train Model</i> . . . . .  | 15        |
| 3.2                                     | Implementasi Model Pada <i>Quadcopter</i> . . . . .                 | 15        |
| 3.2.1                                   | <i>Face Recognition</i> . . . . .                                   | 16        |
| 3.2.2                                   | <i>Object Tracking</i> . . . . .                                    | 17        |
| 3.3                                     | <i>Performance Evaluation Metrics</i> . . . . .                     | 19        |
| 3.3.1                                   | <i>Precision</i> . . . . .  | 19        |
| 3.3.2                                   | <i>Recall</i> . . . . .   | 20        |
| 3.3.3                                   | <i>Mean Average Precision</i> . . . . .                             | 20        |
| 3.3.4                                   | Jarak Deteksi Optimal berdasarkan <i>Confidence Score</i> . . . . . | 20        |
| 3.3.5                                   | Kecepatan Inferensi . . . . .                                       | 21        |
| 3.4                                     | Spesifikasi Perangkat . . . . .                                     | 21        |
| <b>IV PENGUJIAN DAN ANALISIS SISTEM</b> |   | <b>23</b> |
| 4.1                                     | Analisis mAP . . . . .  | 23        |
| 4.1.1                                   | Analisis Nilai mAP Setiap Kelas . . . . .                           | 24        |
| 4.2                                     | Analisis Grafik <i>Loss</i> . . . . .                               | 24        |
| 4.3                                     | Analisis Jarak Optimal . . . . .                                    | 26        |
| 4.3.1                                   | Analisis Deteksi Jarak pada Waktu Sore Hari . . . . .               | 26        |
| 4.3.2                                   | Analisis Deteksi Jarak pada Waktu Siang Hari . . . . .              | 28        |
| 4.4                                     | Analisis Kecepatan Inferensi . . . . .                              | 30        |
| <b>V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN</b>           |   | <b>33</b> |
| 5.1                                     | Kesimpulan . . . . .  | 33        |
| 5.2                                     | Saran . . . . .   | 33        |
| <b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA</b>                   |   | <b>35</b> |