

## Daftar Isi

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Lembar Pengesahan .....                                    | i   |
| Lembar Pernyataan .....                                    | ii  |
| Abstrak.....   | iii |
| <i>Abstract</i> .....                                      | iv  |
| Lembar Persembahan.....                                    | v   |
| Kata Pengantar .....                                       | vi  |
| Daftar Isi .....   | vii |
| Daftar Gambar .....  | ix  |
| Daftar Tabel .....   | x   |
| 1. <b>PENDAHULUAN</b> .....                                | 1   |
| 1.1 <b>Latar Belakang</b> .....                            | 1   |
| 1.2 <b>Rumusan Masalah</b> .....                           | 2   |
| 1.3 <b>Tujuan</b> .....                                    | 3   |
| 1.4 <b>Batasan Masalah</b> .....                           | 3   |
| 1.5 <b>Sistematika Penulisan</b> .....                     | 3   |
| 2. <b>KAJIAN PUSTAKA</b> .....                             | 4   |
| 2.1 <b>Penelitian Terkait</b> .....                        | 4   |
| 2.2 <b>Trotoar</b> .....                                   | 4   |
| 2.3 <b>Deteksi Objek</b> .....                             | 5   |
| 2.4 <b><i>YOLO (You Only Look Once)</i></b> .....          | 5   |
| 2.5 <b><i>Arsitektur YOLO</i></b> .....                    | 6   |
| 2.6 <b><i>Intersection Over Union (IoU)</i></b> .....      | 7   |
| 2.7 <b><i>Loss</i></b> .....                               | 8   |
| 3. <b>PERANCANGAN SISTEM</b> .....                         | 10  |
| 3.1 <b>Persiapan <i>Dataset</i></b> .....                  | 10  |
| 3.2 <b><i>Pre-Processing</i></b> .....                     | 11  |
| 3.3 <b>Proses <i>Training</i></b> .....                    | 12  |
| 4. <b>HASIL DAN ANALISIS</b> .....                         | 13  |
| 4.1 <b>Evaluasi Model</b> .....                            | 13  |
| 4.2 <b>Hasil dan Analisis <i>Data Train</i></b> .....      | 14  |
| 4.3 <b>Hasil dan Analisis <i>Data Validation</i></b> ..... | 15  |
| 4.3.1 <b>Hasil <i>Validation Batch Size 4</i></b> .....    | 16  |

|       |  |    |
|-------|--|----|
| 4.3.2 | Hasil <i>Validation Batch Size</i> 8.....  | 17 |
| 4.3.3 | Hasil <i>Validation Batch Size</i> 12..... | 18 |
| 4.3.4 | Hasil <i>Validation Batch Size</i> 16..... | 20 |
| 4.3.5 | Hasil <i>Validation Batch Size</i> 20..... | 21 |
| 5.    | <b>KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN</b> .....          | 24 |
| 5.1   | <b>Kesimpulan</b> .....                    | 24 |
| 5.2   | <b>Saran</b> .....                         | 24 |
|       | <b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA</b> .....                | 25 |