

LIST OF FIGURES

2.1	Basic concept of IoT.	10
2.2	The implementation of IDS.	11
2.3	How the XGB algorithm works in simple terms.	14
2.4	Basic concept of Catboost algorithm.	15
2.5	CICIoT2023 network topology	17
3.1	Preliminary research flowchart.	21
3.2	Preliminary research results.	22
3.3	Data preprocessing process.	23
3.4	Main system model concept on research.	24
3.5	Data preprocessing process.	25
3.6	Confusion matrix example.	29
3.7	Emulation scenario for training models on Google Colab.	31
3.8	Emulation scenario for testing models on Raspberry Pi4.	33
4.1	Structure of the dataset.	35
4.2	Cleaning zero values columns.	36
4.3	Descriptive statistical data.	37
4.4	Scatter plot PCA of dataset.	38
4.5	Scree plot PCA.	39
4.6	Cumulative percentage.	40
4.7	CM layer 1 with 80% variance.	44
4.8	CM layer 1 with 90% variance.	44
4.9	CM layer 1 with 99% variance.	44
4.10	CM layer 1 with 100% variance.	44
4.11	CM layer 2 with 80% variance.	45
4.12	CM layer 2 with 90% variance.	45
4.13	CM layer 2 with 99% variance.	45
4.14	CM layer 2 with 100% variance.	45
4.15	Learning time.	47
4.16	Testing time.	48
4.17	Testing accuracy on Raspberry Pi4.	50
4.18	Testing time on Raspberry Pi4.	51