
CONTENTS

APPROVAL	ii
SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
ABSTRAK	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vii
PREFACE	viii
CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF TERMS	xiv
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Rationale	1
1.2 Theoretical Framework	2
1.3 Conceptual Framework/Paradigm	3
1.4 Statement of the Problem	4
1.5 Objective and Hypotheses	4
1.6 Assumption	5
1.7 Scope and Delimitation	5
1.8 Significance of the Study	7
2 Related Work	8
2.1 Electronic Health Records (EHR)	8
2.2 Drug-Drug Interaction	9
2.3 Knowledge Graph	9
2.4 Medical Knowledge Graph	10
2.5 Knowledge Extraction	13
2.6 Knowledge Fusion	15
2.7 Knowledge Graph Validation	16

3	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	18
3.1	Research Design	18
3.1.1	Retrieving Information from Electronic Health Record (EHR)	18
3.1.2	Transforming EHR Data to a Relational Database	25
3.1.3	Decide the Schema or Ontology for the Knowledge Graph	31
3.1.4	Construct the Knowledge Graph	40
3.1.5	Fuse the EHR Knowledge Graph with the Drug Interaction Knowledge Graph	48
3.1.6	Validate the Fused Knowledge Graph	52
3.1.7	Visual image of the Constructed and Fused Knowledge Graph	56
3.1.8	Evaluate the Coverage of the Constructed Knowledge Graph	59
3.1.9	Evaluate the Accuracy of the Constructed Knowledge Graph	62
3.2	Population/Sampling	67
3.3	Instrumentation and Data Collection	68
3.4	Tools for Data Analysis	68
4	PRESENTATION, ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA	70
4.1	Presentation of Data	70
4.1.1	Extraction of Unstructured Data	70
4.1.2	Venn Diagram between Antidiabetic Knowledge Graph with Drug from EHR Prescription	70
4.1.3	Validation of Fusing EHR Knowledge Graph with Drug Interaction Knowledge Graph	71
4.1.4	Entity Coverage	72
4.1.5	Relationship Coverage	73
4.1.6	Correctness Analysis	74
4.2	Analysis of the Data	74
4.2.1	Transformation of Unstructured Data	74
4.2.2	Fusing Knowledge Graph	76
4.2.3	Evaluation of Knowledge Graph	77
4.3	Summary of Findings	80
5	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	82
5.1	Conclusions	82
5.2	Recommendations	82
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	84
	Appendices	86

A MISCELLANEOUS	88
A.1 Dictionary	88
A.2 Code	89
A.2.1 Summary of Unstructured Data	89
A.2.2 Extraction of Predicate and Object from Summarized Data	90
A.2.3 Construction of Knowledge Graph Cypher	92
A.2.4 Validating the Fused Knowledge Graph	103
A.2.5 Entity Coverage Code in Python	105
A.2.6 Relationship Coverage Code in Python	107
A.2.7 Evaluation Test Paper	110
B Curriculum Vitae	114