

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                                |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM .....</b>               | <b>i</b>    |
| <b>APPROVAL PAGE .....</b>                                     | <b>ii</b>   |
| <b>ABSTRACT.....</b>                                           | <b>iii</b>  |
| <b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....</b>                                   | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>PREFACE.....</b>                                            | <b>v</b>    |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>                                 | <b>vi</b>   |
| <b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>                                   | <b>viii</b> |
| <b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>                                    | <b>ix</b>   |
| <b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....</b>                            | <b>1</b>    |
| <b>1.1 Background .....</b>                                    | <b>1</b>    |
| <b>1.2 Problem Identification .....</b>                        | <b>3</b>    |
| <b>1.3 Purpose .....</b>                                       | <b>4</b>    |
| <b>1.4 Scope of Work.....</b>                                  | <b>4</b>    |
| <b>1.5 Hypothesis .....</b>                                    | <b>5</b>    |
| <b>1.6 Research Methodology .....</b>                          | <b>5</b>    |
| <b>1.7 Systematics of Thesis Books.....</b>                    | <b>5</b>    |
| <b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>                      | <b>8</b>    |
| <b>2.1 Satellite Communication Systems.....</b>                | <b>8</b>    |
| <b>2.2 Frequency Spectrum .....</b>                            | <b>9</b>    |
| <b>2.3 High Throughput Satellite (HTS).....</b>                | <b>11</b>   |
| <b>2.4 Very High Throughput Satellite (VHTS).....</b>          | <b>13</b>   |
| <b>2.5 Satellite Architecture .....</b>                        | <b>16</b>   |
| <b>2.5.1 Multi-Spot Beam .....</b>                             | <b>16</b>   |
| <b>2.5.2 Beam Orthogonality.....</b>                           | <b>17</b>   |
| <b>2.5.3 Frequency Reuse .....</b>                             | <b>17</b>   |
| <b>2.6 Technical Aspects.....</b>                              | <b>18</b>   |
| <b>2.6.1 Antenna Parameter.....</b>                            | <b>18</b>   |
| <b>2.6.1.1 Gain Antenna .....</b>                              | <b>18</b>   |
| <b>2.6.1.2 Effective isotropic radiated power (EIRP) .....</b> | <b>19</b>   |
| <b>2.6.1.3 3dB Beamwidth .....</b>                             | <b>20</b>   |
| <b>2.6.1.4 Figure of merit.....</b>                            | <b>20</b>   |
| <b>2.6.1.5 Antenna Radio Pattern .....</b>                     | <b>20</b>   |
| <b>2.6.1.6 Free Space Loss .....</b>                           | <b>21</b>   |

|                                                                                    |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 2.6.2 Link Budget .....                                                            | 21   |
| 2.6.3 Coordination Between Satellite.....                                          | 22   |
| 2.6.3.1 Trigger Arc .....                                                          | 23   |
| 2.6.3.2 The Increment of Noise Temperature to Thermal Noise ( $\Delta T/T$ ) ..... | 24   |
| 2.6.3.3 Carrier-to-Interference Ratio .....                                        | 26   |
| 2.6.3.4 Carrier-to-Noise-Plus-Interference Ratio .....                             | 26   |
| 2.6.4 Capacity Analysis.....                                                       | 27   |
| 2.6.4.1 Number of Beam .....                                                       | 27   |
| 2.6.5 Look Angles of a Satellite .....                                             | 27   |
| 2.7 Economic Aspects.....                                                          | 32   |
| 2.8 Regulatory Aspects .....                                                       | 32   |
| CHAPTER III SYSTEM DESIGN AND MODEL .....                                          | 33   |
| 3.1 Research Outline .....                                                         | 33   |
| 3.2 Related Data Information .....                                                 | 34   |
| 3.2.1 Overlap Frequency Between SATRIA-1 dan ViaSat-3 .....                        | 35   |
| 3.2.2 SATRIA-1 .....                                                               | 37   |
| 3.2.3 ViaSat-3.....                                                                | 39   |
| 3.3 Technical Analysis .....                                                       | 42   |
| 3.3.1 Interference Analysis .....                                                  | 42   |
| 3.3.2 Capacity Analysis .....                                                      | 47   |
| 3.4 Economic Analysis .....                                                        | 48   |
| 3.5 Regulatory Analysis .....                                                      | 48   |
| CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION .....                                             | 50   |
| 4.1 Technical Analysis .....                                                       | 50   |
| 4.2 Economic Analysis Result .....                                                 | 58   |
| 4.3 Regulatory Analysis Result .....                                               | 59   |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSION & FUTURE WORK .....                                           | 54   |
| 5.1 Conclusion .....                                                               | 54   |
| 5.2 Recommendation .....                                                           | 54   |
| 5.3 Future Work .....                                                              | 54   |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY .....                                                                 | x    |
| APPENDIX A .....                                                                   | xiii |