

DAFTAR ISI

ABSTRAK	i
<i>ABSTRACT</i>	ii
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN	iii
LEMBAR PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS	iv
HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN.....	v
KATA PENGANTAR	vi
DAFTAR ISI.....	vii
DAFTAR TABEL.....	x
DAFTAR GAMBAR	xi
DAFTAR ISTILAH	xiii
DAFTAR SIMBOL.....	xv
DAFTAR SINGKATAN	xvi
BAB I PENDAHULUAN	1
I.1 Latar Belakang.....	1
I.2 Rumusan Masalah.....	4
I.3 Tujuan Tugas Akhir.....	4
I.4 Manfaat Tugas Akhir.....	4
I.5 Batasan dan Asumsi Tugas Akhir.....	5
I.6 Sistematika laporan.....	5
BAB II LANDASAN TEORI	7
II.1 Lalu Lintas.....	7
II.2 <i>Deep Learning</i>	8
II.3 <i>Computer Vision</i>	9
II.4 <i>Data Preprocessing</i>	10

II.5 <i>Data Augmentation</i>	12
II.6 <i>Imbalance Data</i>	13
II.7 <i>Data Splitting</i>	15
II.8 <i>Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)</i>	16
II.9 YOLO	20
II.10 EfficientNet	23
II.11 Metode Evaluasi	26
II.11.1 <i>Confusion Matrix</i>	26
II.11.2 <i>Mean Average Precision (mAP)</i>	28
II.11.3 <i>Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC) – Area Under The Curve (AUC)</i>	30
II.12 Pemilihan Metode.....	32
II.12.1 <i>Cross-Industry Standard Process for Data Mining (CRISP-DM)</i>	32
II.12.2 Perbandingan Metode.....	34
II.13 Penelitian Terdahulu.....	36
BAB III METODE PENYELESAIAN MASALAH	39
III.1 Metode Penelitian.....	39
III.2 Sistematika Penyelesaian Masalah.....	41
BAB IV PENYELESAIAN MASALAH	46
IV.1 <i>Business Understanding</i>	46
IV.2 <i>Data Understanding</i>	47
IV.3 <i>Data Preparation</i>	49
IV.3.1 <i>Data Cleaning</i>	49
IV.3.2 <i>Labeling</i>	50
IV.3.3 <i>Image Preprocessing</i>	54
IV.3.4 <i>Data Splitting</i>	59

IV.3.5 <i>Augmentation</i>	61
IV.4 <i>Modeling</i>	63
IV.4.1 Pelatihan Model YOLO11	63
IV.4.2 Pelatihan Model EfficientNet-B0	68
BAB V VALIDASI, ANALISIS HASIL, DAN IMPLIKASI.....	74
V.1 <i>Evaluation</i>	74
V.1.1 Hasil Evaluasi Model Deteksi YOLO11	74
V.1.2 Hasil Evaluasi Model Klasifikasi EfficientNet-B0	81
V.2 <i>Deployment</i>	85
V.3 Analisis Hasil	88
V.4 Dampak Hasil Tugas Akhir.....	90
BAB VI KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN.....	91
VI.1 Kesimpulan	91
VI.2 Saran	92
DAFTAR PUSTAKA	93