

CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE

SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM

ABSTRACT **iv**

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS **v**

PREFACE **vi**

CONTENTS **vii**

LIST OF FIGURES **ix**

LIST OF TABLES **x**

LIST OF ABBREVIATION **xi**

1 INTRODUCTION **1**

1.1 Background 1

1.2 Problem Identification 3

1.3 Objective and Contributions 3

1.4 Scope of Work 4

1.5 Expected Results 4

1.6 Research Methodology 5

2 BASIC CONCEPT **6**

2.1 Fine-Grained Visual Classification 6

2.2 Counterfactual Attention Learning 7

2.2.1 Baseline Attention Learning 8

2.2.1.1 Spatial Representation 8

2.2.1.2 Bilinear Attention Pooling 9

2.2.2 Counterfactual Implementation 10

2.2.3 Counterfactual Attention Types 11

2.3 Annealing Method 12

3	SYSTEM MODEL AND THE PROPOSED DESIGN	14
3.1	System Design	14
3.1.1	Annealed Counterfactual Attention	15
3.1.2	Random Attention Distribution	16
3.1.2.1	Uniform Distribution (a, b)	16
3.1.2.2	Normal Distribution (μ, σ)	17
3.1.2.3	Log-Normal Distribution (μ, σ)	18
3.1.2.4	Exponential Distribution (λ)	18
3.1.2.5	Bernoulli Distribution (p)	19
3.2	Datasets	19
3.3	Performance Evaluation Metrics	20
4	EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS AND ANALYSIS	22
4.1	Experimental Settings	22
4.2	Random Attention Distribution Exploration Result	23
4.2.1	Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis of Random Attention Distribution	24
4.2.2	Distribution Accuracy Comparison	25
4.3	Annealed Counterfactual Attention Result	26
4.4	Model Complexity Comparison	28
4.5	Comparison of ACA with State-of-the-Art Methods	29
5	CONCLUSION	32
5.1	Conclusions	32
5.2	Future Works	32
	REFERENCES	34