ABSTRACT

Braille letters definitely help the blind in reading and doing daily activities. The

problem is that some of the Latin text has not been available in Braille yet. So to be able

to read by the blind the Latin text has to be converting in Braille first. In order to that, a

tool that can help people to minimize the time for translating a Latin text into Braille

text is very much needed.

A tool like that can be created on an application that can process a document

with Latin character and translate it into a Braille document. With that way, the

conversion process from Latin to Braille could be very quick and easy. Technique that

can be applied to make this tool happen is with applying digital image processing. In

this final project, Histogram Area is used for a feature extraction algorithm and Support

Vector Machine (SVM) for classification method.

In practice, the digital image of Latin text was taken by using a scanner, then

enter the preprocessing stage. Image output from processing stage will be extracted

using Histogram Area and then stored in a database. Classification database will be

done with the SVM method. The trial is using image with Arial typing and Font size 24

and 26. The desired result (output) is how a system can identify and compare patterns of

Latin character and can informed decisions on each type of pattern of certain Latin

character from input and converting that into Braille character. The level of accuracy

obtained in this final task are 85.81% for One Against All Method, and 86.05% for One

Against One Metode.

Keyword: Support Vector Machine (SVM), Histogram Area, Braille.

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